

MONTHLY TOURIST ARRIVALS REPORT:

A MONTHLY SNAPSHOT OF INTERNATIONAL ARRIVALS TO SRI LANKA FROM IMMIGRATION STATISTICS

JULY 2024



Introduction

The following document provides a synthesis of the most recent July, 2024 international visitor arrivals data sourced from the Department of Immigration & Emigration. The data is current as of 31st July 2024, and subject to change. The data provides an overview of month-on-month and annual changes in visitor arrivals to Sri Lanka from international source markets. The data is meant to provide an overview of how travel and tourism is performing to Sri Lanka.

This report is developed by the Research & International Relations Division at Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority (SLTDA). Questions, comments and feedback are welcome and will support the future amendment and enhancement of the report to ensure it meets the data and insights needs of Sri Lanka's Government and industry stakeholders.

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Summary

In July, Sri Lanka recorded 187,810 tourist arrivals, reflecting a significant 65.5% increase compared to June and a 31.3% growth compared to July 2023. The total number of arrivals by the end of July reached 1,198,059.

In July, Sri Lanka's primary source markets were India, the United Kingdom, China, the Netherlands, and Germany, with notable increases in visitors from these countries driving the growth of the tourism sector.

The latest UNWTO Barometer indicates a generally positive outlook for international tourism from May to August 2024, with strong recovery expected. However, the recovery remains constrained by various factors, including ongoing economic challenges like inflation and high fuel costs, as well as geopolitical uncertainties. Moreover, travel restrictions, including visa requirements, low consumer confidence, and lingering COVID-19 concerns, continue to impact the pace of recovery.

Table 1. Monthly tourist arrivals, July 2024

| Month | 2023 | 2024 | % Change 2024/23 |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|
| January | 102,545 | 208,253 | 103.08 |
| February | 107,639 | 218,350 | 102.09 |
| March | 125,495 | 209,181 | 66.7 |
| April | 105,498 | 148,867 | 41.1 |
| May | 83,309 | 112,128 | 34.6 |
| June | 100,388 | 113,470 | 13.0 |
| July | 143,039 | 187,810 | 31.30 |
| August | 136,405 | | |
| September | 111,938 | | |
| October | 109,199 | | |
| November | 151,496 | | |
| December | 210,352 | | |
| TOTAL | 1,487,303 | 1,198,059 | |

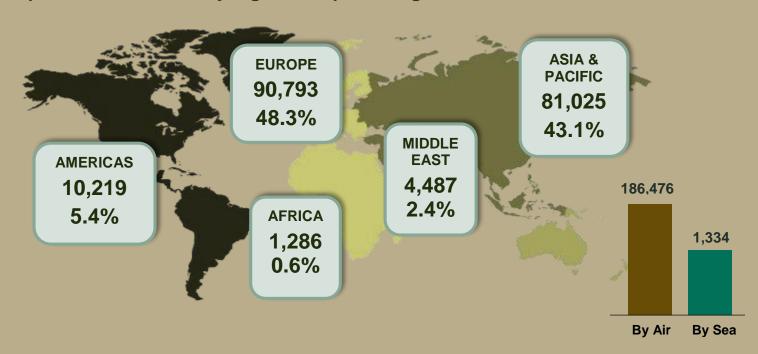


Tourist Arrivals | July 2024

187,810

Tourist arrivals by region and percentage share July 2024

Map 1. Tourist arrivals by region and percentage share



Europe remains a major influence on Sri Lanka's tourism, contributing 48.3% of total arrivals. At the same time, Asia and the Pacific have emerged as substantial contributors, accounting for 43.1% of visitors. This shift highlights the changing dynamics of Sri Lanka's tourism industry, with both Europe and the Asia-Pacific region playing pivotal roles.

The growth in tourism is driven by higher demand from India, the UK, the Netherlands, and Germany, which have significantly strengthened Sri Lanka's tourism sector. The Americas accounted for 5.4% of arrivals, while the Middle East and Africa contributed 2.4% and 0.6%, respectively, shaping the distinct profile of Sri Lanka's tourism industry.



Top primary markets and top potential markets

Top primary markets, July 2024



Note: The top primary markets for Sri Lanka have been identified using visitor arrivals. The previous methodology used to identify the markets was altered due to the current arrival trends in the source markets and the socio economic factors in Sri Lanka. The intention is to track these source markets on a go-forward basis to understand future performance of Sri Lanka's tourism economy, including during the projected international tourism recovery period, 2022-2025.

Top potential markets, July 2024



Note: The top potential markets for Sri Lanka have been identified using visitor arrivals data. The previous methodology used to identify the markets was altered due to the current arrival trends in the source markets and the socio economic factors in Sri Lanka. The intention is to track these source markets on a go-forward basis to understand future performance of Sri Lanka's tourism economy, including during the projected international tourism recovery period, 2022-2025.



Top ten source markets

July 2024

In July, India emerged as the top source of tourists to Sri Lanka, making up 21.9% of total arrivals while United Kingdom Contributed 11.1%. China and the Netherlands followed with 6.9% and 6.1%, respectively, while Germany accounted for 5.7%. These figures highlight shifting travel preferences. Notably, there was a significant rise in arrivals from India and the Netherlands compared to the previous year, indicating a move towards emerging destinations. The decline in Canadian tourist arrivals might be linked to fewer visits for the purpose of visiting friends and relatives. The emergence of markets like the Netherlands and Switzerland, along with the absence of Russia in the top markets, is particularly noteworthy.

The synergy of better air connectivity, advantageous local conditions, close geographical proximity and geopolitical factors has markedly increased the role of these countries as key contributors to Sri Lanka's tourism industry.

Chart 1.Top ten source markets to Sri Lanka, July 2024

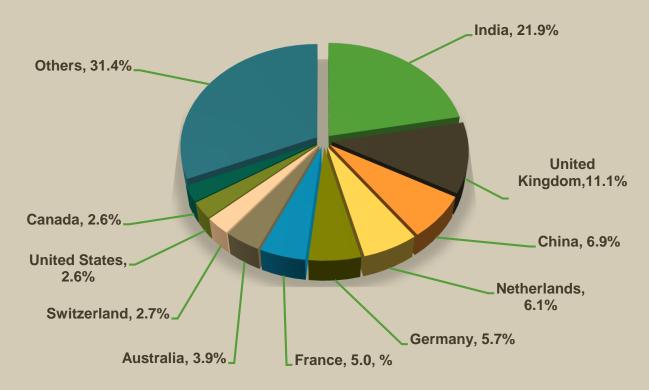


Table 2. Top ten source markets to Sri Lanka, July

| Rank | Country of | Tourist A | Tourist Arrivals (July 2024) | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------|--------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Residence | By Air | By Sea | Total | (July 2023) | | | | | | | |
| 1 | India | 39,870 | 1,303 | 41,173 | 23,461 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | United Kingdom | 20,827 | 10 | 20,837 | 17,482 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | China | 13,040 | 0 | 13,040 | 10,062 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | Netherlands | 11,431 | 0 | 11,431 | 6,796 | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Germany | 10,618 | 0 | 10,618 | 8,013 | | | | | | | |
| 6 | France | 9,405 | 0 | 9,405 | 7,432 | | | | | | | |
| 7 | Australia | 7,371 | 0 | 7,371 | 5,323 | | | | | | | |
| 8 | Switzerland | 5,089 | 0 | 5,089 | 4,329 | | | | | | | |
| 9 | United States | 4,941 | 21 | 4,962 | 4,120 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | Canada | 4,821 | 0 | 4,821 | 5,737 | | | | | | | |

Chart 2: Comparison of arrivals from top ten markets to Sri Lanka, June / July 2024



Top ten source markets

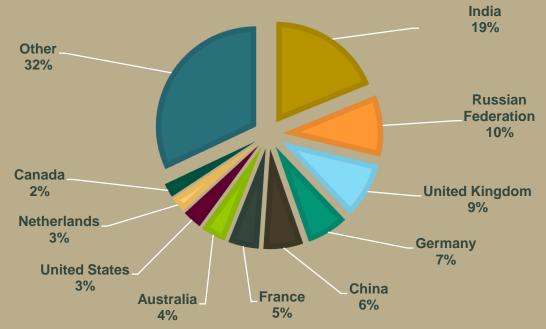
January to July 2024

From January to July this year, Sri Lanka saw a marked increase in tourist arrivals from India, the Russian Federation, the United Kingdom, Germany, and China, making these the top five international tourist sources. Noteworthy was the substantial rise in visitors from China and the Netherlands during this period. In contrast, the Russian Federation experienced the least growth in arrivals, while Canada saw a decline compared to the other countries.

Table 3. Top ten markets to Sri Lanka, January to July 2024

| Rank | Country of Residence | Tourist Arrivals (Jan ~ July 2024) | Tourist Arrivals (Jan ~ July 2023) |
|------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1 | India | 225,641 | 139,654 |
| 2 | Russian Federation | 118,682 | 118,284 |
| 3 | United Kingdom | 110,189 | 68,304 |
| 4 | Germany | 80,688 | 53,210 |
| 5 | China | 76,856 | 29,924 |
| 6 | France | 58,745 | 35,020 |
| 7 | Australia | 48,117 | 32,221 |
| 8 | United States | 37,679 | 25,886 |
| 9 | Netherlands | 30,897 | 15,291 |
| 10 | Canada | 27,044 | 28,163 |
| 11 | Other | 383,521 | 221,956 |
| | Total | 1,198,059 | 767,913 |

Chart 3. Top ten source markets to Sri Lanka, January to July 2024



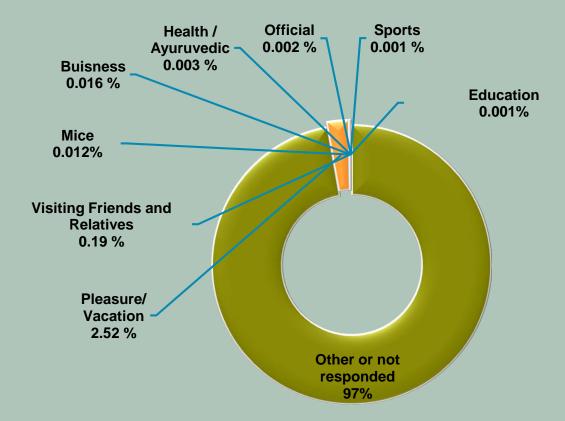
Tourist arrivals by purpose of visit

July 2024

A detailed analysis of tourist motivations for choosing Sri Lanka reveals several key reasons. The primary motivation, accounting for 2.52% of visits, is leisure and vacation, highlighting the country's strong appeal as a leisure destination. Additionally, 0.19% of tourists come to reconnect with friends and family, showing Sri Lanka's attractiveness for personal gatherings.

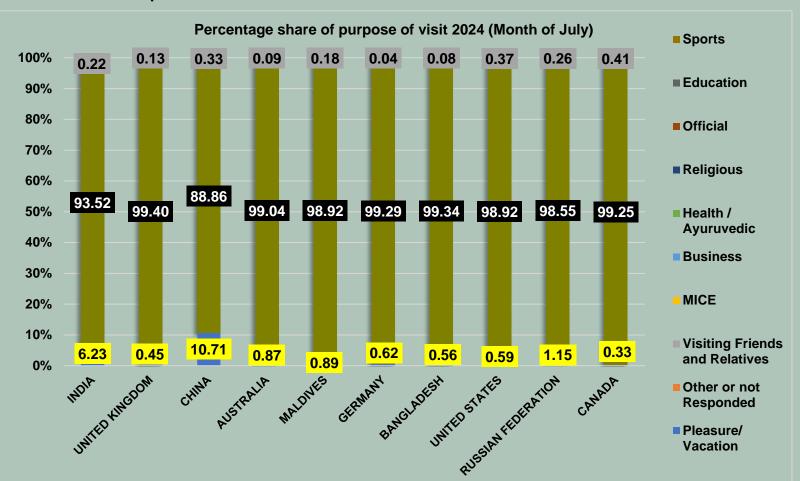
Conversely, only 0.016% of tourists visit for business, indicating a relatively minor focus on professional activities. Furthermore, 0.012% come for MICE (Meetings, Incentives, Conferences, and Exhibitions) events, reflecting Sri Lanka's growing reputation as a venue for corporate events. There is also a small but notable interest in niche areas, with 0.003% of travelers seeking health or Ayurvedic experiences and 0.001% visiting for sports and educational reasons.

Chart 4: Purpose of visit



The significant number of tourists categorized as "other" or "not responded" is a result of the lack of classification for the purpose of visit in the recently introduced visa categories. This also include tourists who had visited for other purposes also.

Chart 5: Purpose of visit vs main source markets





Trends and Opportunities in the Russian Tourism Market

Russian outbound travel

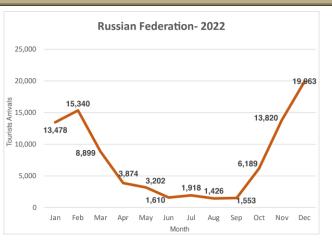
Russian outbound travel has seen a notable increase, with an 8.8% rise in the first quarter of 2024, resulting in 5.3 million trips made by Russians for tourism and other purposes during this period (Asia 2024) Over the first three quarters of 2023, the total number of outbound trips from Russia reached 21,020,012, marking a 12.4% increase compared to the same period in 2022 (russtd.com, n.d.). The Russian outbound travel market, recognized as the ninth largest in the world in terms of expenditure, contributes significantly to global tourism with \$22.3 billion spent abroad annually (Statistica).

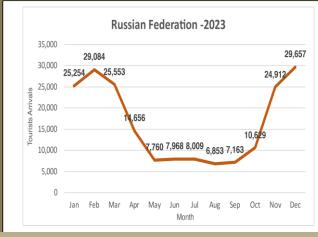
Russian Tourist Arrivals to Sri Lanka

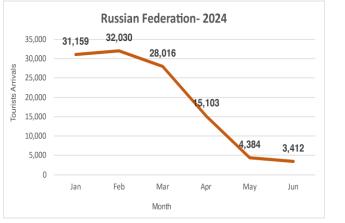
Sri Lanka has recently celebrated a significant milestone in its tourism sector by reaching 118,682 Russian tourist arrivals by 31st July 2024. The Russian tourist arrivals for the consecutive years of 2021, 2022, and 2023 were 16,894, 91,272, and 197,498 respectively. This achievement was made possible through direct flights operated by Aeroflot, Azur Air, and Redwings, which together brought a considerable number of Russian visitors. This influx of Russian tourists represents a crucial boost for Sri Lanka's economy, especially in the wake of the economic challenges the country has faced in recent years. However, As depicted in the below charts, the arrivals are gradually declining from the month of May 2024.

Monthly distribution of Russian tourist arrivals, 2021, 2022, 2023 & 2024

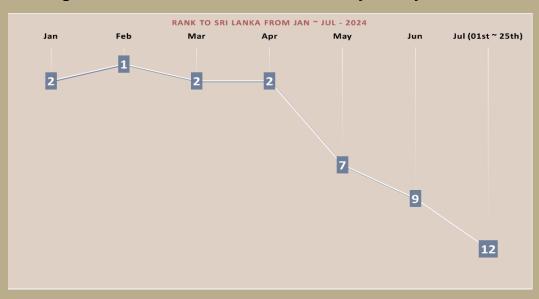








Ranking of Russia as a source market, January to July 2024

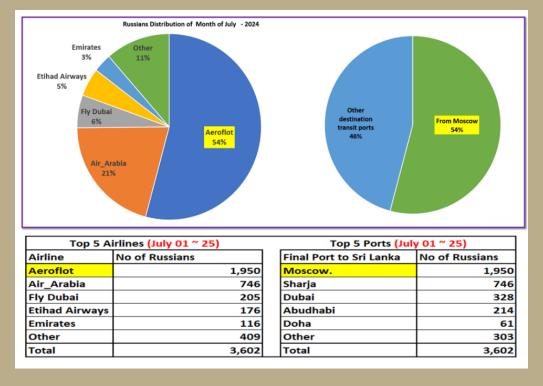


As shown in the chart, Russia's position as a key source market has gradually declined from second place in January to 12th place in July 2024.

Air Accessibility

Air accessibility for Russian tourists to Sri Lanka has seen both expansions and challenges throughout the years. The tables below illustrate the distribution of Russian tourist arrivals via key airlines for the years 2023 and 2024. In 2023, the main airlines used by Russian tourists were Azur Air, Aeroflot, and Red Wings Airlines. For 2024, the prominent airlines included Rossiya Airlines, Red Wings, State Transport of Russia, Aeroflot, and Azur Air.

Distribution of tourists from Russia among airlines to Sri Lanka, 1st to 25th July 2024

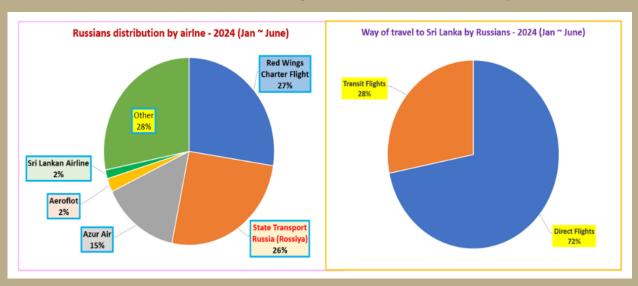






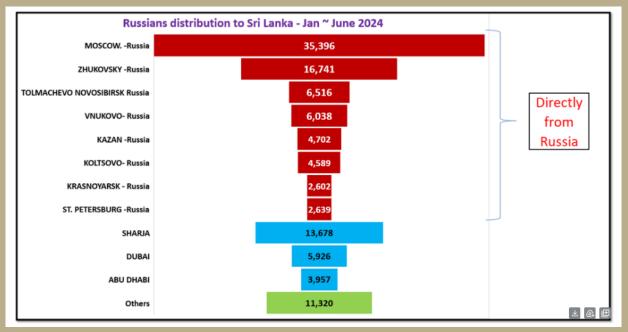
An analysis of Russian tourist arrivals by airline shows that 54% of tourists traveled to Sri Lanka with Aeroflot, departing from Moscow in July 2024. Other key airlines used by Russian tourists include Air Arabia, Fly Dubai, Etihad, and Emirates, with final departure ports including Sharjah, Dubai, Abu Dhabi, and Doha.

Distribution of tourists from Russia among airlines to Sri Lanka, January to June 2024



An analysis of airlines used by Russian tourists from January to June 2024 shows that Red Wings accounted for 27% of tourist arrivals, while Rossiya contributed 26%. Other significant contributors were Azur Air with 15%, Aeroflot with 2%, and Sri Lankan Airlines with 2%. Notably, 72% of Russian tourists preferred direct flights.

Distribution of Russian Tourists among last departure airports, January to June 2024





An analysis of Russian tourists' departure airports from January to June shows that the majority chose direct flights from Russia.

Monthly distribution of Russian tourist arrivals with key airlines - 2023

| Months | Azur Air | Aeroflot | Red Wings Airline | Air Arabia | Air Asia |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------------------|---------------|----------|
| January | 31.37 | 15.85 | 12.1 | | _ |
| February | 28.93 | 12.04 | 17.32 | | |
| March | 30.13 | 15.09 | 24.09 | | |
| April | 15.8 | 20.4 | 33.4 | 10.9 | _ |
| May | | 30.34 | 44.06 | | |
| June | | 30.81 | 42.04 | 10.58 | |
| July | | 31.09 | 42.13 | | |
| August | | 31.58 | 42.16 | | |
| September | | 37.14 | | | |
| October | | 35.31 | 29.51 | 15.85 | |
| November | 22.67 | 21.68 | 32.95 | | |
| December | | 19.95 | 28.2 | 10.07 | 17.75 |

Measures to incentivize the Russian Tourists

Facilitating Charter operations from Russia

Following the COVID-19 pandemic, the embarkation tax at Mattala International Airport was initially lifted. This tax was lifted again in December 2022. Landing and parking fees are waived for scheduled flights at Mattala International Airport for two years from the start. However, charter flights do not receive this benefit, and Red Wings Airlines did not qualify for this exemption as it operated charter flights. Thus, a policy decision either to extend this facility to charter flights as well or to lift the Embarkation Levy could incentivize the tourists from Russia.

Visa

Currently, Sri Lanka offers a free visa facility for tourists from Russia. This initiative has the potential to be a significant incentive for increasing tourist arrivals from Russia. Extending this free visa facility could further boost tourism in several ways:

- Increase Tourist Arrivals: Offering free visas makes Sri Lanka a more attractive destination, potentially increasing tourist arrivals.
- Encourage Repeat Visits: Simplifying the visa process encourages tourists to consider Sri Lanka for repeat visits, fostering long-term tourism growth.
- Enhance Tourist Experience: A hassle-free visa process improves the overall travel experience, making Sri Lanka more competitive compared to other destinations.



Extending the free visa facility for Russian tourists can thus play a crucial role in revitalizing and sustaining Sri Lanka's tourism sector.

Acceptance of native currencies for transaction in trade and tourism

Russians face challenges transacting in leading currencies, such as the dollar and euro, due to economic sanctions and banking restrictions. To mitigate these issues, it is essential to create opportunities for Russians to transact in their own currency. By allowing transactions in rubles, their spending power can significantly increase, boosting their confidence and ability to spend more freely during their travels.

An agreement between countries to accept each other's currencies can be mutually beneficial, fostering stronger economic ties and simplifying financial transactions for tourists. Facilitating transactions in their native currency could lead to an increase in daily expenditure, as tourists will feel more comfortable and secure in their financial dealings. Moreover, improving the accessibility and modes of transaction will not only enhance the overall travel experience but also potentially double the number of tourist arrivals, as the ease of spending in familiar currency attracts more visitors. Ensuring that financial infrastructure supports these transactions is crucial for realizing these benefits and maximizing the economic impact of tourism.

Way forward

To significantly increase the number of Russian tourists visiting Sri Lanka, it's essential to implement measures that reduce the financial burden of travel. One such measure is the exemption of embarkation fees and landing and parking costs for flights, landing especially at Mattala Rajapaksa International Airport, which has proven effective in the past. These financial incentives can make Sri Lanka a more attractive destination for airlines and tourists alike.

Extending the visa waiver for a longer period could serve as an additional incentive to facilitate hassle-free travel for Russian tourists. Continuing the waiver would help maximize the benefits from the influx of Russian tourists.

Additionally, accepting native currencies for transactions in trade and tourism would attract more Russian tourists who face restrictions when using their own currencies.



International tourist arrivals by country of residence

| | | July 2024 urist Arriv | | Tourist Arrivals | % Change July | Total Tourist Arrivals | Total Tourist Arrivals | % Change Up to |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | By Air | By Sea | Total | July 2023 | (24/23) 2024 | Up to July 2024 | Up to July 2023 | July (24/23) 2024 |
| AMERICAS | 10,198 | 21 | 10,219 | 10,143 | 0.75 | 68,924 | 56,709 | 21.54 |
| North America | 9,806 | 21 | 9,827 | 9,901 | (0.75) | 65,319 | 54,394 | 20.08 |
| Canada | 4,821 | 0 | 4,821 | 5,737 | (15,97) | 27,044 | 28,163 | (3.97) |
| Mexico | 44 | 0 | 44 | 44 | 0.00 | 596 | 345 | 72.75 |
| United States | 4,941 | 21 | 4,962 | 4,120 | 20.44 | 37,679 | 25,886 | 45.56 |
| Caribbean & Central America | 77 | 0 | 77 | 37 | 108.11 | 607 | 359 | 69.08 |
| Costa Rica | 03 | 0 | 03 | 03 | 0.00 | 60 | 31 | 93.55 |
| Jamaica | 07 | 0 | 07 | 03 | 133.33 | 69 | 25 | 176.00 |
| Others | 67 | 0 | 67 | 31 | 116.13 | 478 | 303 | 57.76 |
| South America | 315 | 0 | 315 | 205 | 53.66 | 2,998 | 1,956 | 53.27 |
| Argentina | 50 | 0 | 50 | 34 | 47.06 | 587 | 421 | 39.43 |
| Brazil | 134 | 0 | 134 | 69 | 94.20 | 1,197 | 731 | 63.75 |
| Chile | 36 | 0 | 36 | 27 | 33.33 | 357 | 245 | 45.71 |
| Colombia | 51 | 0 | 51 | 22 | 131.82 | 416 | 273 | 52.38 |
| Others | 44 | 0 | 44 | 53 | (16.98) | 441 | 286 | 54.20 |
| AFRICA | 1,286 | 0 | 1,286 | 1,059 | 21.44 | 7,637 | 4,585 | 66.56 |
| North Africa | 342 | 0 | 342 | 338 | 1.18 | 1,845 | 1,424 | 29.56 |
| Morocco | 87 | 0 | 87 | 81 | 7.41 | 557 | 415 | 34.22 |
| Sudan | 122 | 0 | 122 | 157 | (22.29) | 488 | 464 | 5.17 |
| Others | 133 | 0 | 133 | 100 | 33.00 | 800 | 545 | 46.79 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 944 | 0 | 944 | 721 | 30.93 | 5,792 | 3,161 | 83.23 |
| Kenya | 128 | 0 | 128 | 44 | 190.91 | 433 | 269 | 60.97 |
| Mauritius | 33 | 0 | 33 | 21 | 57.14 | 286 | 163 | 75.46 |
| Nigeria | 09 | 0 | 09 | 09 | 0.00 | 34 | 46 | (26.09) |
| South Africa | 333 | 0 | 333 | 232 | 43.53 | 2,581 | 1,514 | 70.48 |
| Others | 441 | 0 | 441 | 415 | 6.27 | 2,458 | 1,169 | 110.27 |



| men and a second | | July 2024 | | Tourist Arrivals | % Change July | Total Tourist Arrivals Up to | Total Tourist Arrivals Up to | % Change Up to July |
|--|---|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| | By Air | By Sea | Total | July 2023 | (24/23) 2024 | July 2024 | July 2023 | (24/23) 2024 |
| ASIA & PACIFIC | 79,722 | 1,303 | 81,025 | 55,102 | 47.05 | 478,536 | 278,616 | 71.75 |
| North East Asia | 16,906 | 0 | 16,906 | 12,566 | 34.54 | 103,317 | 44,042 | 134.59 |
| China Japan South Korea Taiwan Others | 13,040 2,202 1,009 645 10 | 0 0 0 0 | 13,040 2,202 1,009 645 10 | 10,062 1,454 628 411 11 | 29.60 51.44 60.67 56.93 (9.09) | 76,856 14,632 6,164 5,593 72 | 29,924 8,425 3,548 2,084 61 | 156.84 73.67 73.73 168.38 18.03 |
| South East Asia | 4,222 | 0 | 4,222 | 3,254 | 29.75 | 30,314 | 18,050 | 67.94 |
| Cambodia Indonesia Malaysia Myanmar Philippines Singapore Thailand Vietnam Others Oceania Australia New Zealand Others South Asia Afghanistan Bangladesh Bhutan India Iran Maldives Nepal Pakistan | 24 275 1,596 194 500 853 483 279 18 8,407 7,371 1,017 19 50,187 15 4,607 29 39,870 339 3,097 382 1,848 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 24 275 1,596 194 500 853 483 279 18 8,407 7,371 1,017 19 51,490 15 4,607 29 41,173 339 3,097 382 1,848 | 47 249 915 93 448 656 633 195 18 6,082 5,323 734 25 33,200 30 1,520 41 23,461 264 6,286 375 1,223 | (48.94) 10.44 74.43 108.60 11.61 30.03 (23.70) 43.08 0.00 38.23 38.47 38.56 (24.00) 55.09 (50.00) 203.09 (29.27) 75.50 28.41 (50.73) 1.87 51.10 | 932 1,814 10,528 836 3,114 6,741 4,413 1,781 155 54,288 48,117 5,981 190 290,617 102 20,239 408 225,641 6,559 26,900 2,590 8,178 | 344 1,210 5,153 424 2,306 4,547 2,705 1,265 96 36,381 32,221 4,037 123 180,143 73 6,557 201 139,654 6,237 20,195 2,170 5,056 | 170.93 49.92 104.31 97.17 35.04 48.25 63.14 40.79 61.46 49.22 49.33 48.15 54.47 61.33 39.73 208.66 102.99 61.57 5.16 33.20 19.35 61.75 |
| EUROPE | 90,783 | 10 | 90,793 | 72,134 | 25.87 | 625,001 | 411,379 | 51.93 |
| Northern Europe | 26,328 | 10 | 26,338 | 22,056 | 19.41 | 143,386 | 88,674 | 61.70 |
| Denmark Finland Norway Sweden United Kingdom Others | 2,147 94 1,800 716 20,827 744 | 0 0 0 0 10 | 2,147 94 1,800 716 20,837 744 | 1,721 106 1,643 560 17,482 544 | 24.75 (11.32) 9.56 27.86 19.19 36.76 | 10,292 2,488 7,767 7,254 110,189 5,396 | 6,562 1,072 5,668 4,316 68,304 2,752 | 56.84 132.09 37.03 68.07 61.32 96.08 |

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| Amment . | | July 2024 | | Tourist Arrivals July | % Change July (24/23) | Total Tourist Arrivals Up to | Total Tourist Arrivals Up to | % Change Up to July |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|---|
| | By Air | By Sea | Total | 2023 | 2024 | July 2024 | July 2023 | (24/2) 2024 |
| Western Europe | 41,791 | 0 | 41,791 | 29,879 | 39.87 | 209,909 | 129,074 | 62.63 |
| Austria Belgium France Germany Netherlands Switzerland Others | 1,722 3,435 9,405 10,618 11,431 5,089 91 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 1,722 3,435 9,405 10,618 11,431 5,089 91 | 979 2,259 7,432 8,013 6,796 4,329 71 | 75.89 52.06 26.55 32.51 68.20 17.56 28.17 | 10,173 10,225 58,745 80,688 30,897 18,643 538 | 5,129 5,846 35,020 53,210 15,291 14,203 375 | 98.34 74.91 67.75 51.64 102.06 31.26 43.47 |
| Central/ Eastern Europe | 10,056 | 0 | 10,056 | 11,829 | (14.99) | 208,507 | 156,006 | 33.65 |
| Belarus Czech Republic Estonia Hungary Kazakhstan Lithuania Poland Romania Russia Slovakia Ukraine Others | 203 1,133 24 210 168 174 2,257 264 4,578 292 214 539 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 203 1,133 24 210 168 174 2,257 264 4,578 292 214 539 | 453 789 15 200 106 113 999 172 8,009 254 185 558 | (55.19) 43.60 60.00 5.00 58.49 53.98 125.93 53.49 (42.84) 14.96 15.68 (3.41) | 7,216 13,576 2,799 4,125 8,779 4,552 26,153 3,689 118,682 4,277 4,645 10,014 | 5,796 5,598 701 1,767 2,206 1,406 7,340 1,852 118,284 2,506 2,840 5,710 | 24.50 142.52 299.29 133.45 297.96 223.76 256.31 99.19 0.34 70.67 63.56 75.38 |
| Southern/ Mediterranean Europe | 12,608 | 0 | 12,608 | 8,346 | 51.07 | 63,199 | 37,625 | 67.97 |
| Greece Italy Portugal Spain Turkey Israel Others | 119 3,630 351 4,224 403 2,962 919 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 119 3,630 351 4,224 403 2,962 919 | 101 2,370 282 2,751 251 1,919 672 | 17.82 53.16 24.47 53.54 60.56 54.35 36.76 | 1,473 17,858 3,287 16,586 4,032 14,125 5,838 | 792 9,857 1,901 9,208 1,791 10,891 3,185 | 85.98 81.17 72.91 80.13 125.13 29.69 83.30 |
| MIDDLE EAST | 4,487 | 0 | 4,487 | 4,601 | (2.48) | 17,961 | 16,624 | 8.04 |
| Bahrain Egypt Iraq Jordan Kuwait Lebanon Oman Qatar Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates | 162 326 119 275 198 283 685 156 1,276 | 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 162 326 119 275 198 283 685 156 1,276 | 204 292 100 545 259 321 427 179 1,564 | (20.59) 11.64 19.00 (49.54) (23.55) (11.84) 60.42 (12.85) (18.41) 45.14 | 744 2,343 520 1,602 1,243 2,168 1,651 476 3,990 2,552 | 764 1,578 546 2,299 1,214 1,882 1,271 558 4,303 1,658 | (2.62) 48.48 (4.76) (30.32) 2.39 15.20 29.90 (14.70) (7.27) 53.92 |
| Others TOTAL | 171 186,476 | 0 1,334 | 171 187,810 | 134 143,039 | 27.61 31.30 | 672 1,198,059 | 551 767,913 | 21.96 56.01 |
| .01/12 | .00,770 | 1,007 | 101,010 | 1 10,000 | 01100 | 1,100,000 | 101,010 | 00101 |



Main last departure airports and airlines to Sri Lanka,

July 2024

An examination of tourists' departure airports and preferred airlines for travel to Sri Lanka reveals the essential role of air travel in the country's tourism sector. Approximately 39% of tourists passed through Dubai, Doha, and Chennai airports as their last transit points before reaching Sri Lanka. Furthermore, the leading airlines Sri Lankan Airlines, Qatar Airways, and Emirates collectively made up 49% of all tourist arrivals. This highlights the crucial impact of air travel, with specific airports and airlines handling a significant share of the tourist traffic to Sri Lanka.

Chart 6. Main last departure airports to Sri Lanka, July 2024

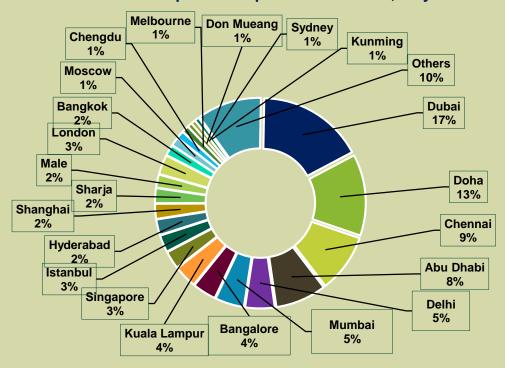
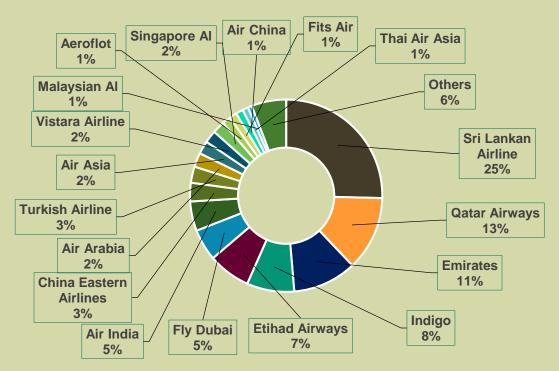


Chart 7. Main airlines to Sri Lanka, July 2024



Top ten markets versus main last departure airports and Main airlines to Sri Lanka

July 2023

The choice of airlines significantly impacts tourists' experiences when traveling to Sri Lanka, reflecting their nationalities and airline preferences. Indian tourists often select Sri Lankan Airlines and IndiGo, while Chinese travelers favour China Eastern Airlines. On the other hand, Sri Lankan Airlines is commonly chosen by visitors from the UK, Australia, Switzerland, and Canada. Dutch tourists generally prefer Emirates, whereas Qatar Airways is a popular choice among travelers from Germany, France, and the United States.

Chennai is the primary departure airport for travelers from India, while Doha acts as the main gateway for tourists from the United Kingdom, Germany, France, and the USA. Australian and Chinese travelers commonly depart from Singapore and Shanghai airports, respectively. Dubai is a key final departure point for visitors from the Netherlands, Switzerland, and Canada. This underscores the critical role of accessibility in enhancing Sri Lanka's tourism, demonstrating how travelers' choices of airlines and airports are influenced by their home countries, and highlighting the importance of smooth travel connections in attracting visitors.

Table 4. Top ten markets vs. main airlines to Sri Lanka, July 2024

| Country | Sri Lankan Airline | Qatar Airways | Emirates | Indigo | Etihad Airways | Fly Dubai | Air India | China Eastern Airlines | Turkish Airline | Air Arabia | Air Asia | Vistara Airline | Singapore Al | Aeroflot | Fits Air | Air China | Thai Air Asia | Malaysian Al | Other | Total |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------|----------|--------|----------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------|------------|----------|-----------------|--------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------|--------|
| India | 38.32 | 0.46 | 0.97 | 28.50 | 1.35 | 0.98 | 12.77 | 0.02 | 0.02 | 1.40 | 0.16 | 3.90 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 2.60 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 8.35 | 100.00 |
| United Kingdom | 27.57 | 25.35 | 19.10 | 1.14 | 11.23 | 4.77 | 1.19 | 0.18 | 1.30 | 0.98 | 1.55 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 0.24 | 0.01 | 0.73 | 0.27 | 3.44 | 100.00 |
| China | 14.28 | 0.22 | 1.47 | 0.08 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.05 | 40.48 | 0.03 | 0.30 | 6.55 | 0.00 | 1.49 | 0.00 | 0.44 | 17.13 | 4.08 | 0.43 | 12.15 | 100.00 |
| Netherlands | 13.41 | 21.00 | 24.85 | 2.32 | 8.83 | 9.88 | 3.68 | 0.16 | 8.77 | 0.38 | 1.18 | 4.22 | 0.20 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.02 | 0.36 | 0.05 | 0.60 | 100.00 |
| Germany | 14.37 | 28.24 | 16.27 | 0.57 | 18.65 | 7.86 | 1.28 | 0.12 | 3.01 | 0.24 | 1.74 | 3.41 | 0.27 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.68 | 0.08 | 2.84 | 100.00 |
| France | 19.18 | 21.06 | 14.65 | 0.67 | 10.22 | 3.58 | 7.57 | 0.15 | 7.44 | 0.67 | 1.89 | 9.77 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.29 | 0.04 | 0.79 | 0.05 | 1.81 | 100.00 |
| Australia | 51.84 | 1.11 | 1.75 | 1.02 | 1.19 | 0.65 | 1.74 | 0.12 | 0.38 | 0.61 | 5.21 | 0.19 | 24.12 | 0.00 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 0.80 | 6.80 | 2.24 | 100.00 |
| Switzerland | 24.58 | 23.95 | 22.38 | 0.81 | 12.26 | 4.01 | 5.21 | 0.04 | 2.04 | 0.63 | 1.00 | 0.59 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 0.28 | 0.00 | 0.31 | 0.14 | 1.36 | 100.00 |
| United States | 18.82 | 25.11 | 11.00 | 6.45 | 10.36 | 2.58 | 4.78 | 1.25 | 1.89 | 0.85 | 2.04 | 0.85 | 7.13 | 0.00 | 0.46 | 0.14 | 1.13 | 0.77 | 4.39 | 100.00 |
| Canada | 29.45 | 15.99 | 26.67 | 1.45 | 11.57 | 1.33 | 3.38 | 0.21 | 0.83 | 0.35 | 1.39 | 0.41 | 1.99 | 0.00 | 0.19 | 0.04 | 0.66 | 0.27 | 3.80 | 100.00 |

Table 5. Top ten markets vs. main last departure airports to Sri Lanka, July 2024

| Country | Dubai | Doha | Chennai | Abu Dhabi | Mumbai | Delhi | Bangalore | London | Hyderabad | Shanghai | Kuala Lampur | Singapore | Istanbul | Chengdu | Melbourne | Bangkok | Kunming | Sydney | Hong Kong | Others | |
|----------------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------------|-----------|----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|
| India | 1,167 | 258 | 13,613 | 810 | 4,946 | 4,232 | 5,530 | 32 | 4,178 | 6 | 252 | 129 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 91 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 5,884 | 41,164 |
| United Kingdom | 5,025 | 5,360 | 594 | 2,440 | 213 | 250 | 167 | 4,262 | 74 | 31 | 442 | 240 | 271 | 2 | 35 | 160 | 4 | 23 | 39 | 1,205 | 20,837 |
| China | 310 | 45 | 11 | 79 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4,008 | 1,061 | 250 | 4 | 2,234 | 2 | 754 | 1,236 | 2 | 821 | 2,198 | 13,040 |
| Netherlands | 4,024 | 2,416 | 51 | 1,025 | 779 | 543 | 369 | 324 | 23 | 5 | 159 | 35 | 1,003 | 2 | 4 | 45 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 619 | 11,431 |
| Germany | 2,601 | 3,014 | 148 | 2,018 | 528 | 179 | 197 | 66 | 9 | 6 | 217 | 48 | 320 | 9 | 2 | 77 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 1,162 | 10,618 |
| France | 1,791 | 2,029 | 257 | 1,156 | 1,143 | 676 | 136 | 57 | 40 | 11 | 196 | 39 | 700 | 4 | 3 | 80 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 1,065 | 9,405 |
| Australia | 196 | 94 | 127 | 102 | 27 | 187 | 41 | 100 | 40 | 8 | 939 | 2,029 | 28 | 0 | 1,863 | 152 | 1 | 1,081 | 59 | 297 | 7,371 |
| Switzerland | 1,898 | 1,402 | 94 | 821 | 98 | 270 | 17 | 46 | 4 | 2 | 72 | 47 | 104 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 185 | 5,089 |
| United States | 739 | 1,251 | 339 | 532 | 89 | 188 | 173 | 31 | 149 | 47 | 187 | 439 | 94 | 7 | 4 | 143 | 10 | 6 | 75 | 459 | 4,962 |
| Canada | 1,445 | 797 | 340 | 571 | 82 | 173 | 49 | 462 | 18 | 7 | 118 | 164 | 40 | 2 | 5 | 51 | 1 | 4 | 75 | 417 | 4,821 |



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